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# GRIDDED ION ENGINE STANDARDISED ELECTRIC PROPULSION PLATFORMS GIESEPP

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# 01

# OBJECTIVES AND EXPECTED IMPACT

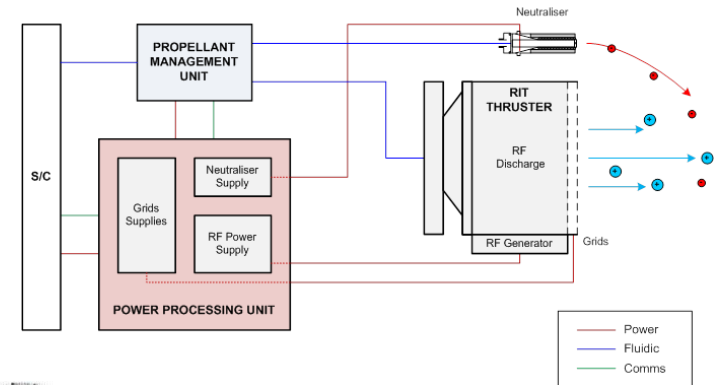
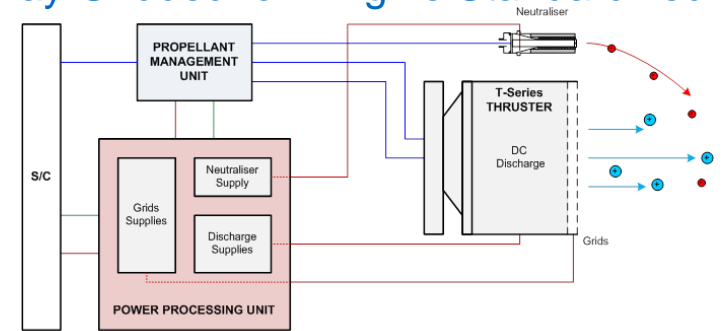
# GIESEPP – OBJECTIVES (1/2)

Develop, build and test the first European Plug and Play **Gridded Ion Engine Standardized Electric Propulsion Platforms (GIESEPP)** including

- Gridded Ion Engines (GIE), both from ArianeGroup and QinetiQ Space,
- Xenon Propellant Management System (XPMS),
- Power Processing Unit (PPU),

to meet the future needs of the

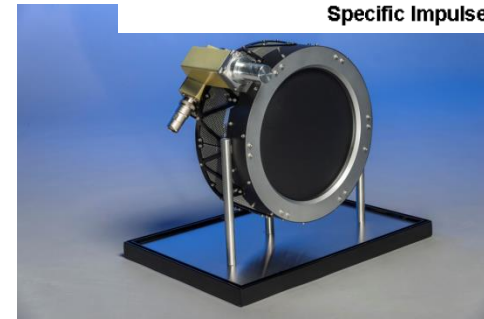
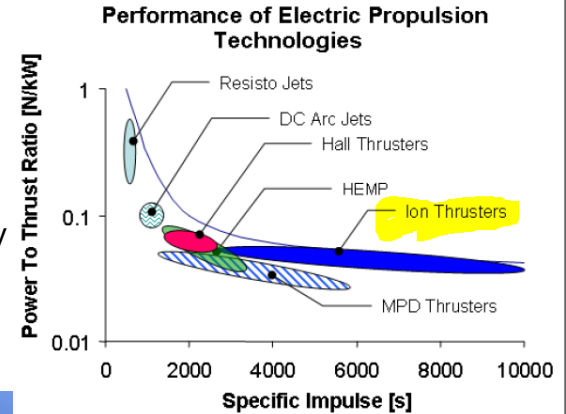
- GEO Telecoms, Navigation
- LEO Constellation markets
- Space Transportation, Exploration and Interplanetary Missions.



# GIESEPP – OBJECTIVES (2/2)

In particular GIESEPP aims at

- Worldwide **technology leadership** in the fields of **high ISP** electric propulsion by incremental development, e.g.
  - **Dual mode** functionality (EOR – SK)
  - **Modular** and multifunctional PPU (Power Processing Unit)
  - **Miniaturized** propellant management system
- Maintaining and securing **European non-dependence**
- Ensuring **competition and risk mitigation** through modularity and interchangeability
- Solid **competitiveness** through significant **reduction of the EPS cost** by 30+% by
  - Maximized **mass reduction** on EPS level
  - Foster **industrialization** to fast and in-time mass-production
  - **Standardization** of testing sequences and methods
  - Maximize **commonality** on equipment, interfaces and components
  - **Sourcing asset** by common batch procurement and maximized OTS use
- Assessing and verifying an **alternative (cheaper) propellant**



# GIESEPP - AMBITION AND IMPACT

## Ambition:

- Create first **standardised all European** cost and commercial competitive EPS – ITAR-free
- Improve **European technological EP capabilities** – GIE as strong pillar near HET, HEMPT et.al.
- Provide **market solutions ready for sale** with adequate production capabilities and processes
- Provide **most economic EPS** solution with both high thrust and high ISP in one product



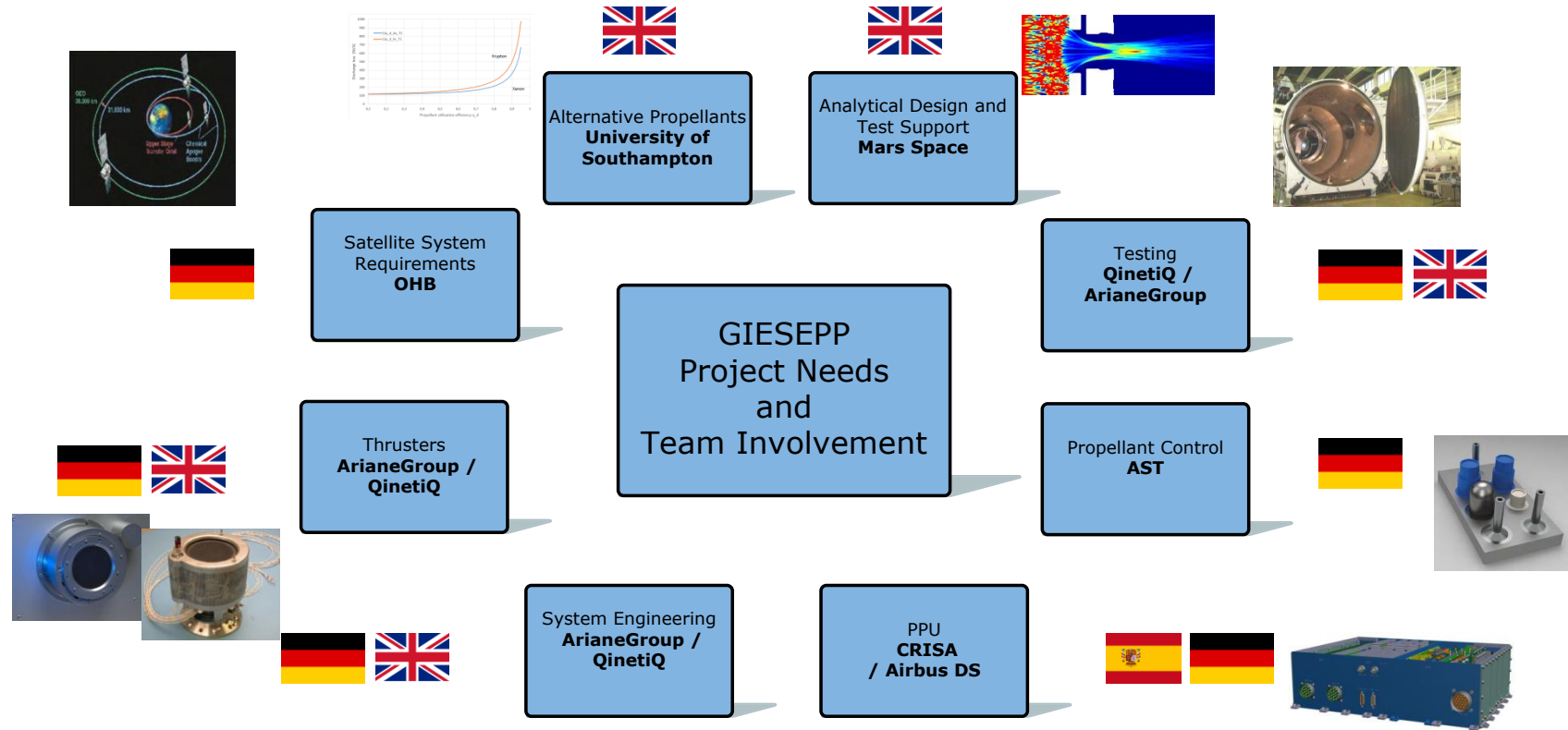
## Impact:

- Provide qualified OTS system within few years to be able to **address worldwide highly competitive markets**
- Strengthened **EP core competences**: system – thruster - propellant management - power processing to compete worldwide
- Propose **most cost efficient EPS** over lifetime: dual mode for high thrust and high ISP, while only 3% of lifetime need high thrust
- Faster production process by increased and **optimised production capacities**, thus higher market availability
- Promoted **EP diversity** and stronger interaction between different technologies
- Enable customers **use-as-is** option though modular OTS approach with different thruster types to chose
- Consolidated **procurement efficiency** through appropriate sourcing activities and make-or-buy trade-offs
- Combine **highest mass savings** for platform integrators through highest ISP (half xenon, smaller tanks/lower pressure) while **highest growth potential** as best to cope with increasing platform power
- Robust design with high stability transiting from empiric verification to more predictive through improved **performance models**
- Available and confirmed **alternative propellant** to ensure maximized flexibility

# 02

# CONSORTIUM AND COMPETENCIES

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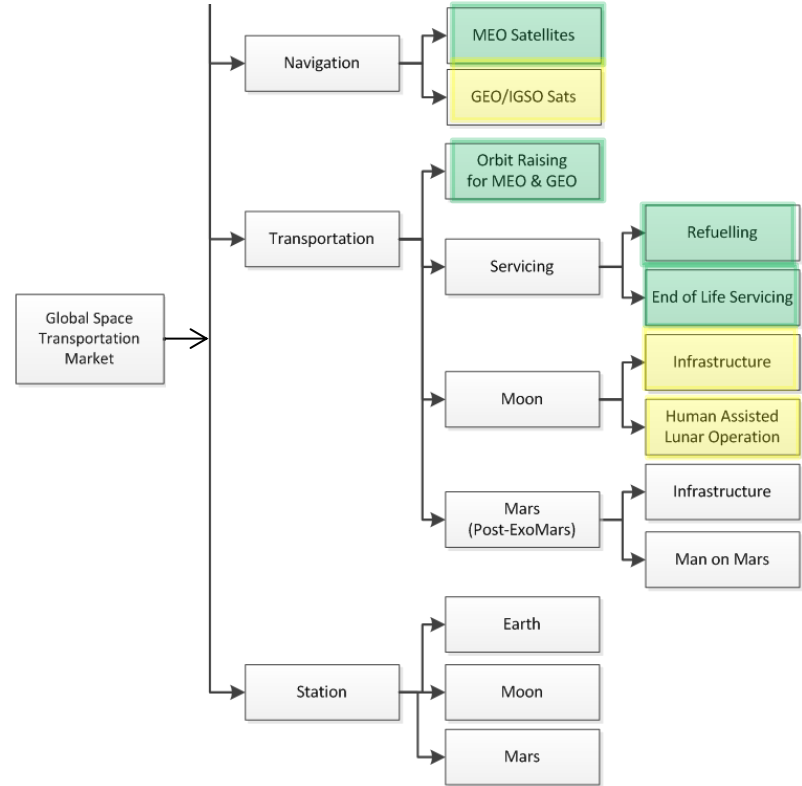
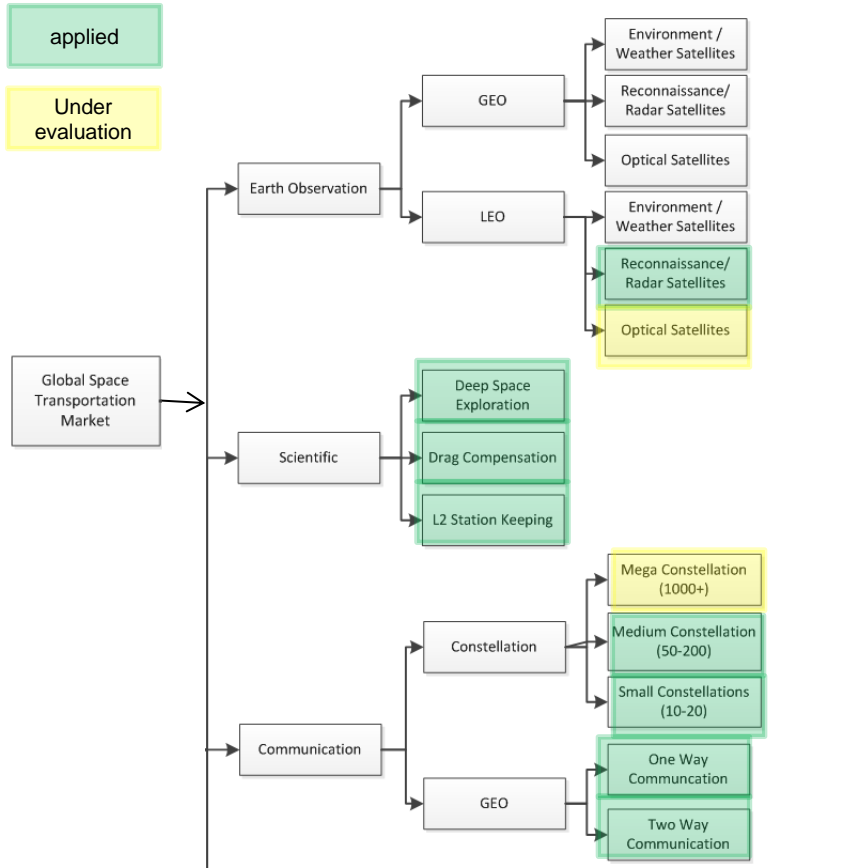




# 03

# GIESEPP CONCEPTS

# GIESEPP MISSION SCENARIOS



# GIESEPP - CONSIDERED PLATFORMS

## 500 W class

LEO Constellations

- Small/Medium – 1-2 t class
- Mega – 200 kg class

LEO EP Platform (500kg)

GEO Station Keeping (8 Thrusters)

In-orbit Servicing

## 5.000 W class

GEO Communication

- Small GEO (2-3 t)
- Medium to Large GEO (4-6t)

MEO Navigation (2t)

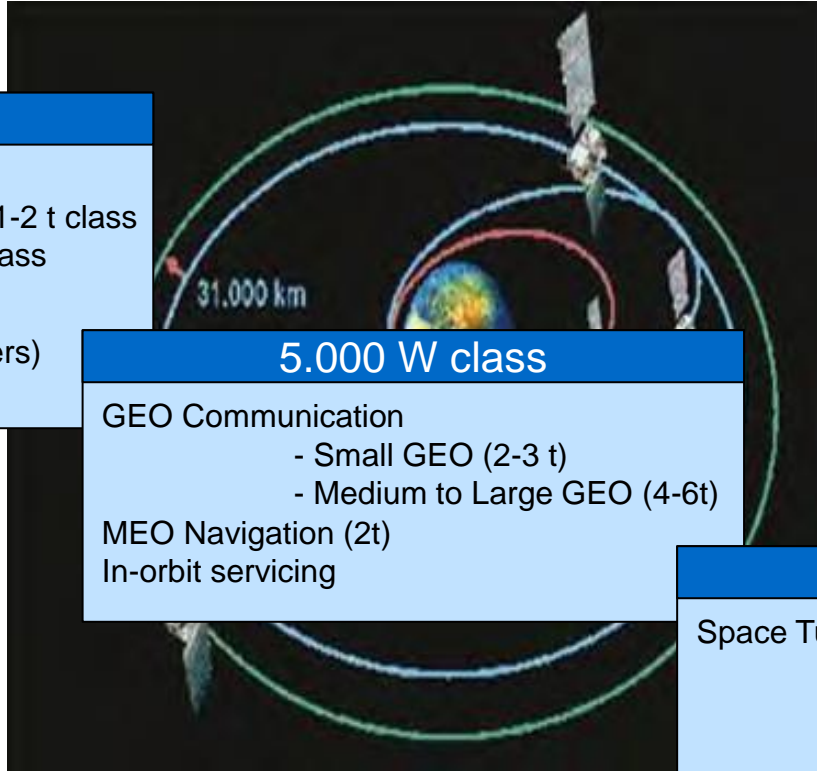
In-orbit servicing

## 20.000 W class

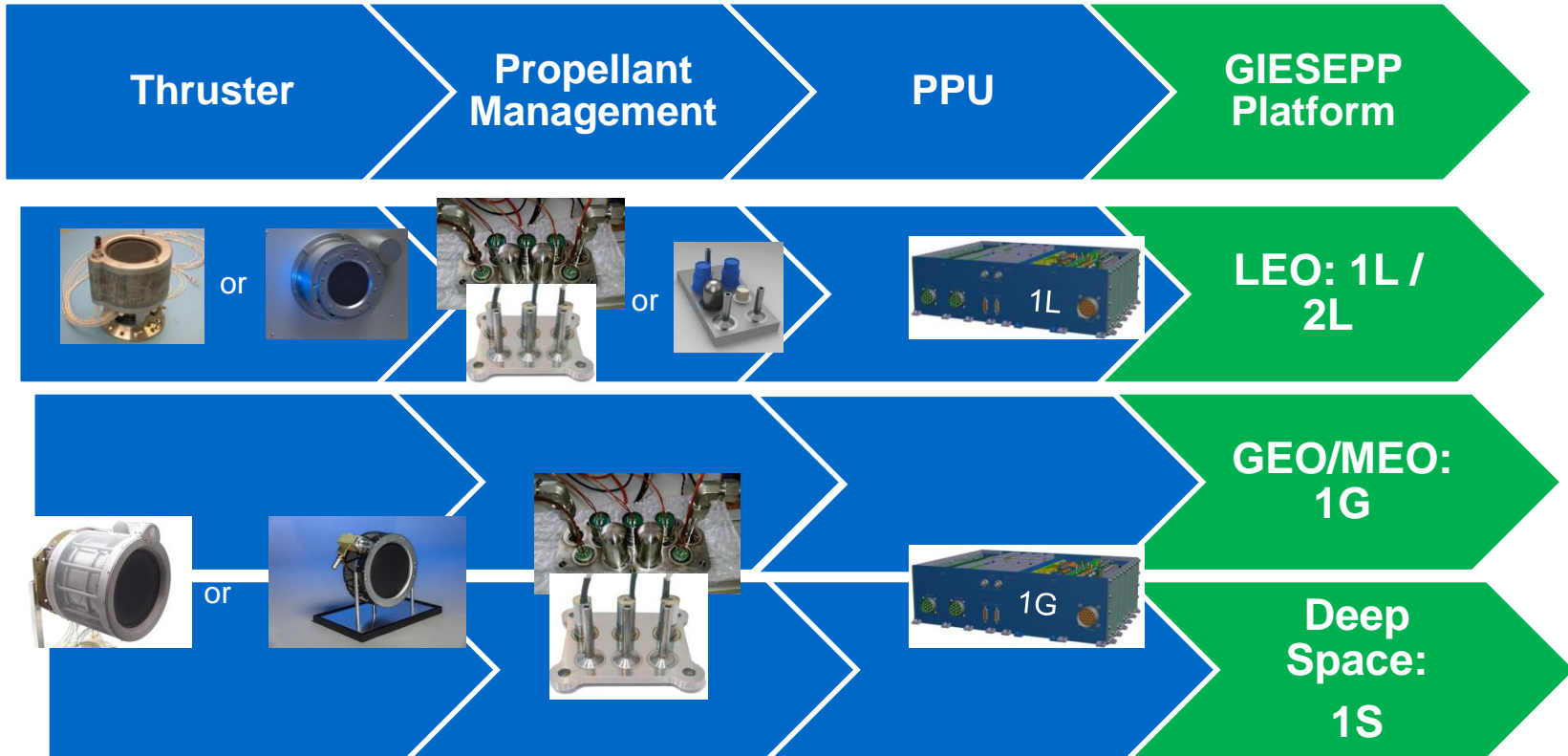
Space Tug

- Navigation Sats
- GEO Sats
- Moon Station

Deep Space Exploration

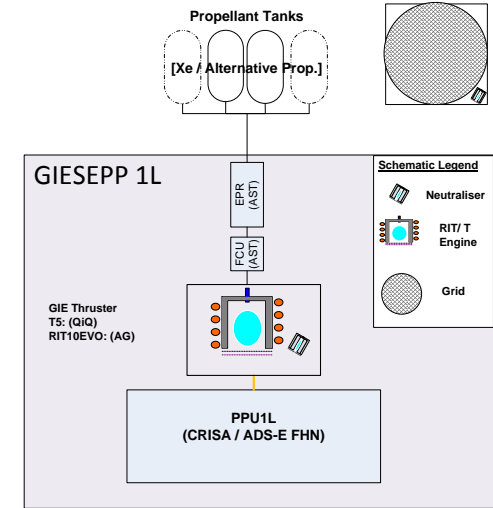
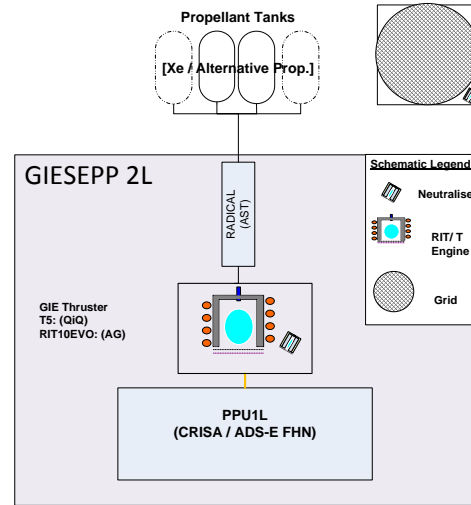


# GIESEPP- PLATFORM MODULARITY



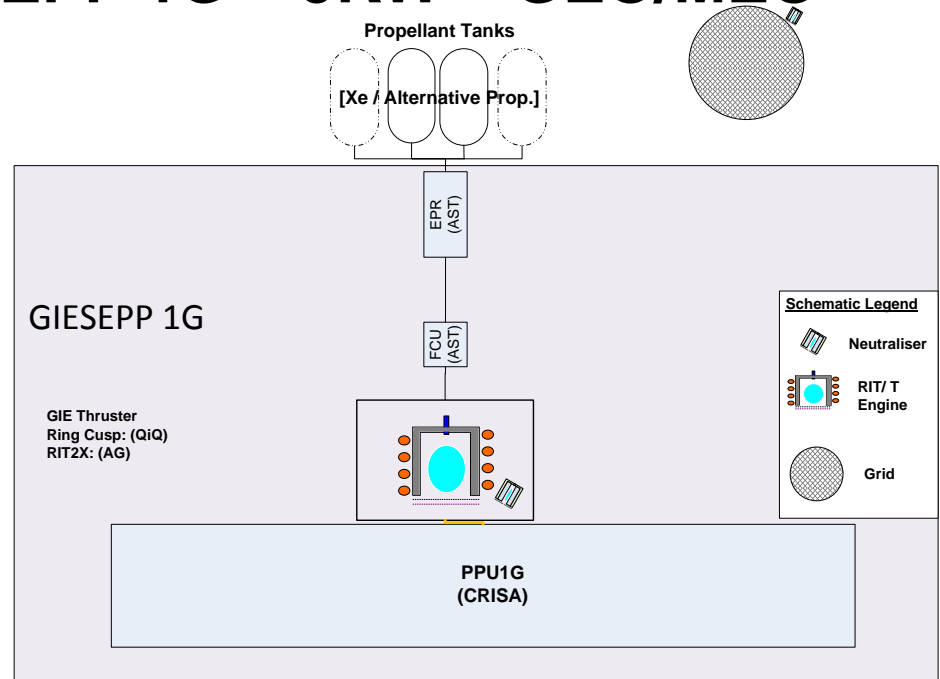
# GIESEPP CONCEPT – GIESEPP 1L/2L – 200-700 W - LEO

- ✓ 1 x Thruster
- ✓ 1 x Power Processing Unit PPU 1L
- ✓ For 1L: 1 x Electronic Pressure Regulator EPR
- ✓ For 1L: 1 x Flow Control Unit FCU
- ✓ For 2L: 1x RADICAL instead of FCU and EPR
- ✓ 1 x set of Harness, Filters and Sensors



# GIESEPP CONCEPT – GIESEPP 1G – 5KW – GEO/MEO

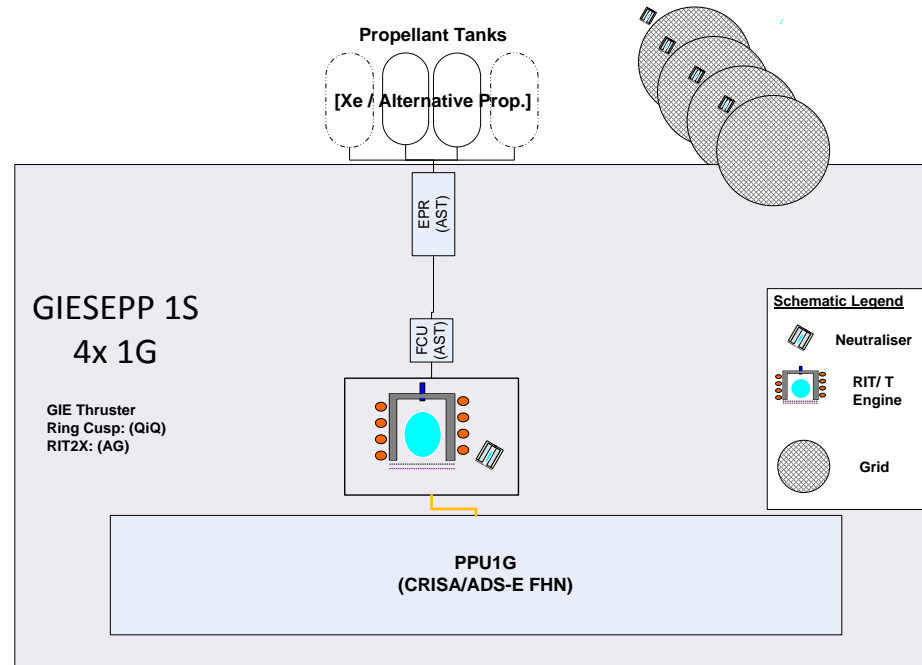
- ✓ 1 x Thrusters
- ✓ 1 x Power Processing Unit PPU 1G
- ✓ 1 x Electronic Pressure Regulator EPR
- ✓ 1 x Flow Control Units FCU
- ✓ 1 x set of Harness, Filters and Sensors



# GIESEPP CONCEPT – GIESEPP 1G – 20KW – SPACE TRANSPORTATION, EXPLORATION AND INTERPLANETARY

## Clustering of 4x GIESEPP 1G

- ✓ 4 x Thrusters
- ✓ 2-4 x Power Processing Unit PPU 1G
- ✓ 4 x Electronic Pressure Regulator
- ✓ 4 x Flow Control Units FCU
- ✓ 1 x set of Harness, Filters and Sensors

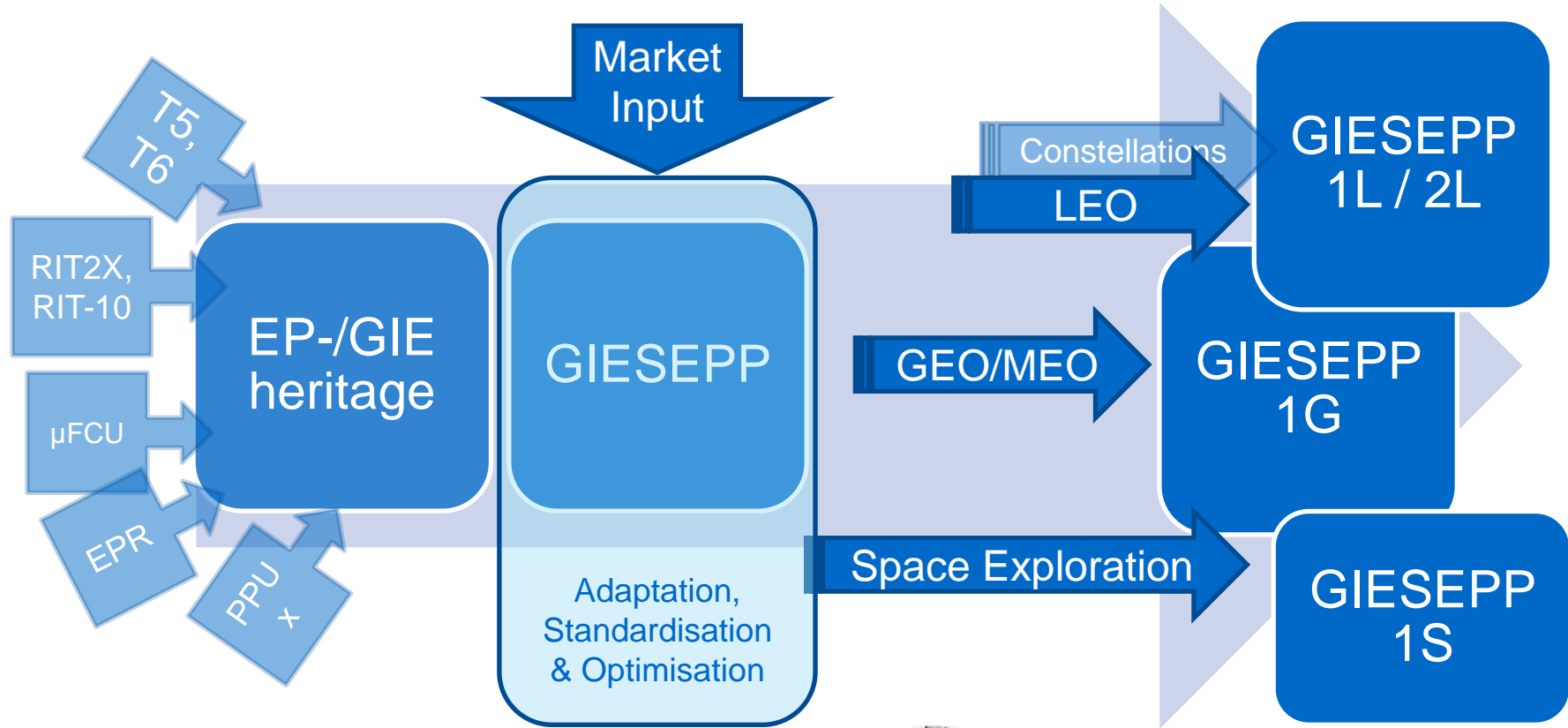


# 04

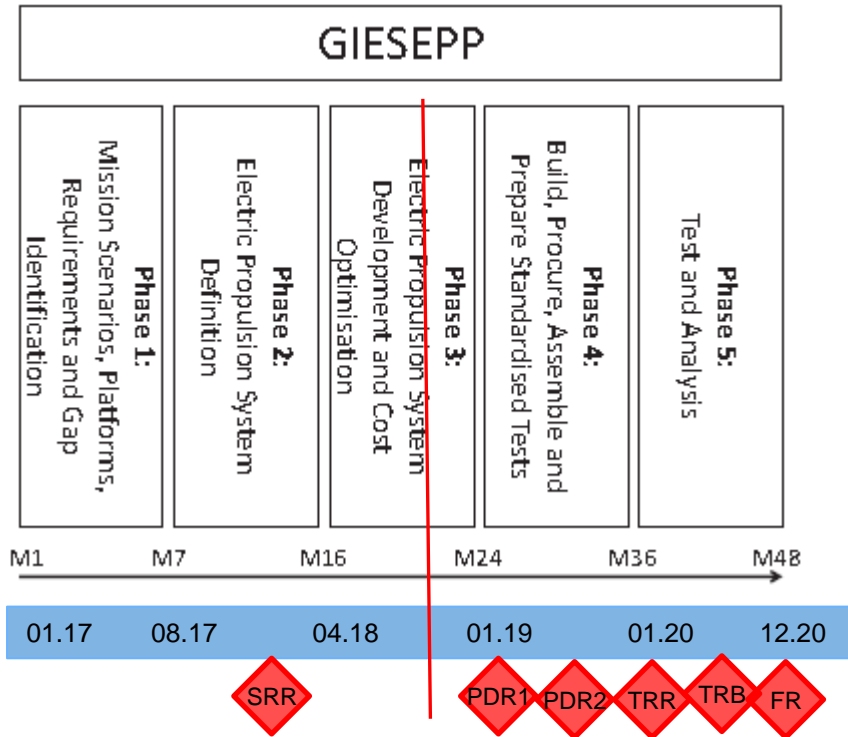
# ACTIVITIES AND SCHEDULE



# GIESEPP - ACTIVITIES AND SCHEDULE (1/2)



# GIESEPP - ACTIVITIES AND SCHEDULE (2/2)

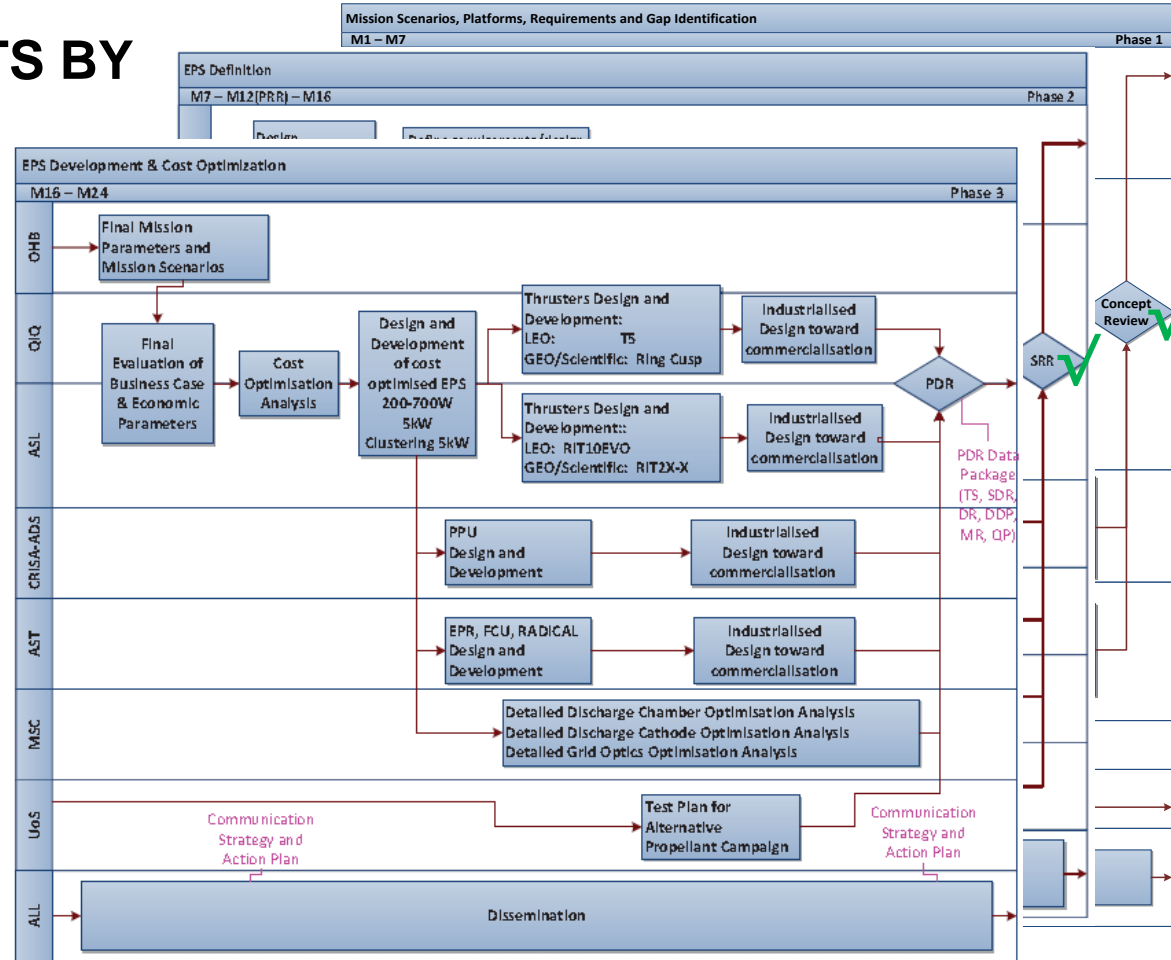


## Current Status:

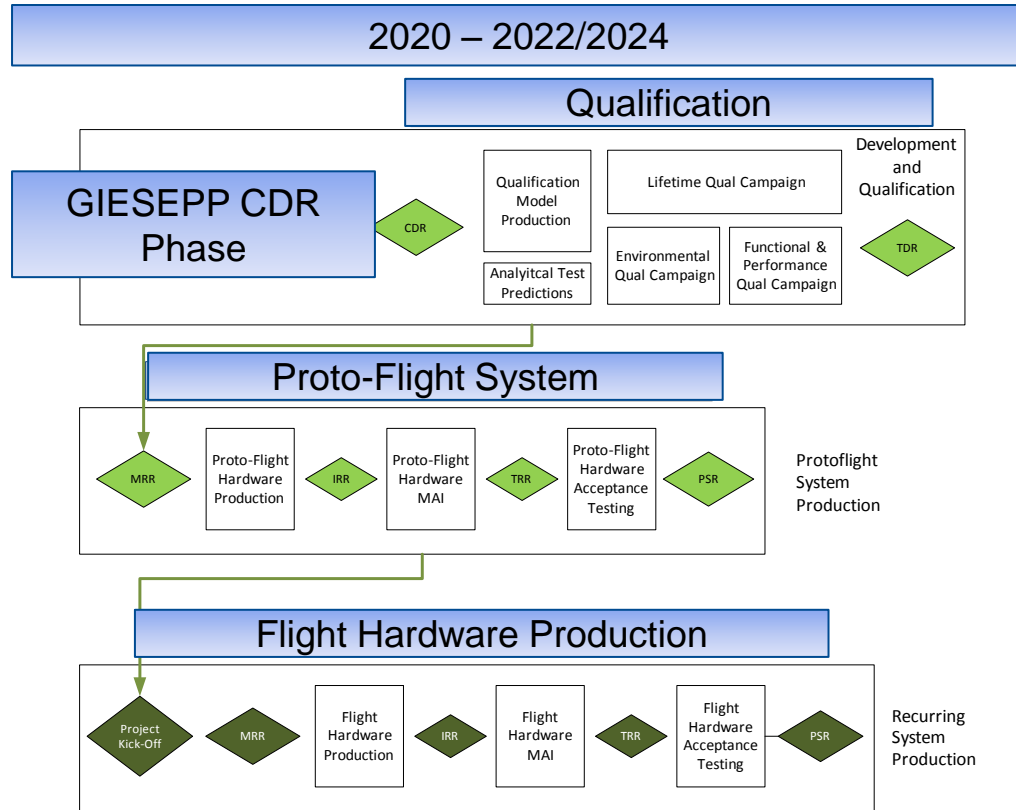
- SRR successful
- PDR1 preparation
- Cost re-iteration
- Final mission parameter definition

# GIESEPP - ACHIEVEMENTS BY TODAY

- ✓ Phase 1 done: Concept review successful
- ✓ Phase 2 done : SRR successful
- ✓ Consolidated requirements on
  - ✓ Mission
  - ✓ system
  - ✓ Equipment
- ✓ Alignment between T- and RIT-thrusters requirements
- ✓ Consolidation on modularity
- ✓ Final trade-offs on LEO ongoing
- ✓ Gap analysis on all levels
- ✓ Enhanced discharge chamber and ion optics modelling
- ✓ Alternative propellants assessment and pre-selection
- ✓ Pre-assessment on industrialization



# GIESEPP - ACTIVITIES AND SCHEDULE – NEXT PHASE



# 05

# DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT CHALLENGES

# MAIN REQUIREMENTS AND MISSION SCENARIOS - DESIGN DRIVERS

High Level Requirements	Flexibility (Input & Output)
	Accuracy
	Efficiency
	Environmental Loads
Materials and Components	High Batch Numbers
	(Industrial/MIL) Parts & Processes
	Tolerances
Manufacturing	Complexity / Flexibility
	ECSS & GERD
Testing	In-house vs. Outsourcing
	Cleanliness
	Margin Philosophy
Verification Documentation	Trust vs. Responsibility
Meetings and Contract Discussion	High cost of TVAC and Structural Test
Non Recurring Qualification	Life Time Qualification

# MAIN CHALLENGES DEVELOPMENT PLAN



# THANK YOU!



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